



December 9, 2025

VIA Email: FOIA@ncd.eop.gov

Office of the National Cyber Director
James Halpert, Esq.
FOIA Officer
725 17th Street NW,
Suite 427
Washington, DC 20006

**Freedom of Information Act Request: NGO and European Commission
Coordination on Misinformation, Disinformation, and Malinformation**

Dear James Halpert:

America First Legal Foundation (“AFL”) is a national, nonprofit organization. AFL works to promote the rule of law in the United States, prevent executive overreach, ensure due process and equal protection for all Americans, and promote knowledge and understanding of the law and individual rights guaranteed under the Constitution and laws of the United States. AFL’s mission includes promoting government transparency and accountability by gathering official information, analyzing it, and disseminating it through reports, press releases, and/or other media, including social media platforms, all to educate the public.

I. Records Request

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, AFL hereby requests:

1. All records, including communications, mentioning the organizations listed below that include any of the terms “misinformation,” “disinformation,” “malinformation,” “MDM,” or “breaking containment.” This includes, but is not limited to all records including or sent to/from the email domains listed below:
 - a. European Commission (@ec.europa.eu)
 - b. Council on Foreign Relations (@cfr.org)
 - c. Integrity Institute (@integrityinstitute.org)
 - d. EU DisinfoLab (@disinfo.eu)
 - e. Atlantic Council/Digital Forensic Research Lab (“Atlantic Council,” “DFRLab”) (@atlanticcouncil.org)
 - f. Avaaz (@avaaz.org)

611 Pennsylvania Ave SE #231 Washington, DC 20003 | www.aflegal.org

- g. Counter Extremism Project (@counterextremism.com)
 - h. Dangerous Speech Project (@dangerousspeech.org)
 - i. The American Sunlight Project (@americansunlight.org)
 - j. European Digital Media Observatory (“EDMO”) (edmo@eui.eu)
 - k. Center for Countering Digital Hate (“CCDH”) (@counterhate.com)
 - l. Southern Poverty Law Center (“SPLC”) (@splcenter.org)
2. All communications with any of the groups mentioned in Part 1 of this request relating to the suppression of speech, including but not limited to records relating to content moderation, suppression of narratives, or the regulation (including fines or penalties) for social media sites like Twitter/X.
 3. All communications between the Office of the National Cyber Director with any of the groups mentioned in Part 1 of this request.
 4. All records and communications between the Office of the National Cyber Director and either the groups listed in Part 1 or with representatives of the European Commission relating to the European Commission’s financial penalties levied against “X,” or “X Corp,” between October 28, 2022, and January 20, 2025.

The time period for Parts 1–3 of this request is from January 20, 2021, through January 20, 2025.

II. Custodians

All officials at the GS-14 level and above (or equivalent) within the Office of the National Cyber Director.

III. Fee Waiver

Per 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii), AFL requests a waiver of all search and duplication fees associated with this request. AFL is a qualified non-commercial public education and news media requester. AFL has already demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website. For example, its officials routinely appear on national television and use social media platforms to disseminate the information it has obtained about federal government activities. In this case, AFL will make the records and the agency’s responses publicly available for the benefit of citizens, scholars, and others. AFL’s analysis and publication of the requested records will enhance the public’s understanding of the agency’s policies and practices. As a nonprofit organization, AFL does not have a commercial purpose, and the release of the information requested is not in AFL’s financial interest. AFL has been granted fee waivers by agencies across the Federal government, including the Departments

of State, Justice, Education, Energy, Interior, and Homeland Security.

IV. Expedited Processing

AFL requests expedited processing of this request. In support thereof, AFL certifies its compelling need for expedited processing under 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(E). AFL is a qualifying organization primarily engaged in disseminating information, and there is an urgency to inform the public about an actual or alleged Federal Government activity. Furthermore, there exist questions about this matter of widespread and exceptional public interest about the Government's integrity which affect public confidence

This request seeks records that will shed light on the role of the United States government in the development or encouragement of policies to suppress or moderate speech across jurisdictions, including any communications or coordination with foreign regulators concerning enforcement actions directed at X.¹ Given ongoing, high-profile enforcement activity overseas and continuing public debate in the United States about government involvement in content moderation, prompt disclosure is necessary to inform Americans of their own government's role in major actions affecting their ability to exercise their freedom of speech.

V. Conclusion

If you have any questions about how to construe this request for records or believe further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to AFL, please do not hesitate to contact us at FOIA@aflegal.org. Finally, if AFL's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making that determination.

Sincerely,

/s/ Will Scolinos

America First Legal Foundation

¹ *Commission Fines X €120 Million Under the Digital Services Act*, EUR. COMM'N (Dec 4, 2025), <https://perma.cc/8EVQ-DGFS>.



December 9, 2025

VIA Email: OMBFOIA@omb.eop.gov

Office of Management and Budget
Michele Holt
FOIA Public Liaison
725 17th Street NW,
Suite 9272
Washington, DC 20503

**Freedom of Information Act Request: NGO and European Commission
Coordination on Misinformation, Disinformation, and Malinformation**

Dear Ms. Holt:

America First Legal Foundation (“AFL”) is a national, nonprofit organization. AFL works to promote the rule of law in the United States, prevent executive overreach, ensure due process and equal protection for all Americans, and promote knowledge and understanding of the law and individual rights guaranteed under the Constitution and laws of the United States. AFL’s mission includes promoting government transparency and accountability by gathering official information, analyzing it, and disseminating it through reports, press releases, and/or other media, including social media platforms, all to educate the public.

I. Records Request

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, AFL hereby requests:

1. All records, including communications, mentioning the organizations listed below that include any of the terms “misinformation,” “disinformation,” “malinformation,” “MDM,” or “breaking containment.” This includes, but is not limited to all records including or sent to/from the email domains listed below:
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 - f. Avaaz (@avaaz.org)

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- g. Counter Extremism Project (@counterextremism.com)
 - h. Dangerous Speech Project (@dangerousspeech.org)
 - i. The American Sunlight Project (@americansunlight.org)
 - j. European Digital Media Observatory (“EDMO”) (edmo@eui.eu)
 - k. Center for Countering Digital Hate (“CCDH”) (@counterhate.com)
 - l. Southern Poverty Law Center (“SPLC”) (@splcenter.org)
2. All communications with any of the groups mentioned in Part 1 of this request relating to the suppression of speech, including but not limited to records relating to content moderation, suppression of narratives, or the regulation (including fines or penalties) for social media sites like Twitter/X.
 3. All communications between OMB and any of the groups mentioned in Part 1 of this request.
 4. All records and communications between OMB and either the groups listed in Part 1 or with representatives of the European Commission relating to the European Commission’s financial penalties levied against “X,” or “X Corp,” between October 28, 2022, and January 20, 2025.

The time period for Parts 1–3 of this request is from January 20, 2021, through January 20, 2025.

II. Custodians

All officials at the GS-14 level and above (or equivalent) within:

1. Office of the Director
2. National Security Programs
3. Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs
4. Office of E-Government and Information Technology

III. Fee Waiver

Per 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and 5 C.F.R. § 1303.94, AFL requests a waiver of all search and duplication fees associated with this request. AFL is a qualified non-commercial public education and news media requester. AFL has already demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website. For example, its officials routinely appear on national television and use social media platforms to disseminate the information it has obtained about federal government activities. In this case, AFL will make the records and the agency’s responses publicly available for the benefit of citizens, scholars, and others. AFL’s analysis and publication of the requested records will enhance the public’s understanding of the agency’s policies and practices. As a nonprofit organization, AFL does not have a

commercial purpose, and the release of the information requested is not in AFL's financial interest. AFL has been granted fee waivers by agencies across the Federal government, including the Departments of State, Justice, Education, Energy, Interior, and Homeland Security.

IV. Expedited Processing

AFL requests expedited processing of this request. In support thereof, AFL certifies its compelling need for expedited processing under 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(E) and 5 C.F.R. § 1303.40(e). There is “an urgency to inform the public about an actual or alleged Federal Government activity.” 5 C.F.R. § 1303.40(e). Furthermore, the extent to which United States government was involved in actions to flag disfavored speech or undermining major social media companies, meaning that “[t]here are possible questions, in a matter of widespread and exceptional public interest, about the Government's integrity which affect public confidence.” 5 C.F.R. § 1303.40(e)(iv).

This request seeks records that will shed light on the role of the United States government in the development or encouragement of policies to suppress or moderate speech across jurisdictions, including any communications or coordination with foreign regulators concerning enforcement actions directed at X.¹ Given ongoing, high-profile enforcement activity overseas and continuing public debate in the United States about government involvement in content moderation, prompt disclosure is necessary to inform Americans of their own government's role in major actions affecting their ability to exercise their freedom of speech.

V. Conclusion

If you have any questions about how to construe this request for records or believe further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to AFL, please do not hesitate to contact us at FOIA@aflegal.org. Finally, if AFL's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making that determination.

Sincerely,

/s/ Will Scolinos

America First Legal Foundation

¹ *Commission Fines X €120 Million Under the Digital Services Act*, EUR. COMM'N (Dec 4, 2025), <https://perma.cc/8EVQ-DGFS>.



December 9, 2025

VIA Secure Release Portal

Privacy Office, Mail Stop 0655
Department of Homeland Security
2707 Martin Luther King Jr. AVE SE
Washington, DC 20528-065

**Freedom of Information Act Request: NGO and European Commission
Coordination on Misinformation, Disinformation, and Malinformation**

Dear FOIA Officer:

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I. Records Request

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, AFL hereby requests:

1. All records, including communications, mentioning the organizations listed below that include any of the terms “misinformation,” “disinformation,” “malinformation,” “MDM,” or “breaking containment.” This includes, but is not limited to all records including or sent to/from the email domains listed below:
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 - e. Atlantic Council/Digital Forensic Research Lab (“Atlantic Council,” “DFRLab”) (@atlanticcouncil.org)
 - f. Avaaz (@avaaz.org)
 - g. Counter Extremism Project (@counterextremism.com)
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- i. The American Sunlight Project (@americansunlight.org)
 - j. European Digital Media Observatory (“EDMO”) (edmo@eui.eu)
 - k. Center for Countering Digital Hate (“CCDH”) (@counterhate.com)
 - l. Southern Poverty Law Center (“SPLC”) (@splcenter.org)
2. All communications with any of the groups mentioned in Part 1 of this request relating to the suppression of speech, including but not limited to records relating to content moderation, suppression of narratives, or the regulation (including fines or penalties) for social media sites like Twitter/X.
 3. All communications between CISA and any of the groups mentioned in Part 1 of this request.
 4. All records and communications between CISA and either the groups listed in Part 1 or with representatives of the European Commission relating to the European Commission’s financial penalties levied against “X,” or “X Corp,” between October 28, 2022, and January 20, 2025.

The time period for Parts 1–3 of this request is from January 20, 2021, through January 20, 2025.

II. Custodians

All officials at the GS-14 level and above (or equivalent) within the Office of the Director.

III. Fee Waiver

Per 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and 6 C.F.R. § 5.11(k), AFL requests a waiver of all search and duplication fees associated with this request. AFL is a qualified non-commercial public education and news media requester. AFL has already demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website. For example, its officials routinely appear on national television and use social media platforms to disseminate the information it has obtained about federal government activities. In this case, AFL will make the records and the agency’s responses publicly available for the benefit of citizens, scholars, and others. AFL’s analysis and publication of the requested records will enhance the public’s understanding of the agency’s policies and practices. As a nonprofit organization, AFL does not have a commercial purpose, and the release of the information requested is not in AFL’s financial interest. AFL has been granted fee waivers by agencies across the Federal government, including the Departments of State, Justice, Education, Energy, Interior, and Homeland Security.

IV. Expedited Processing

AFL requests expedited processing of this request. In support thereof, AFL certifies its compelling need for expedited processing under 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(E) and 6 C.F.R. § 5.5(e). AFL is a qualifying organization “primarily engaged in disseminating information,” and there exists “an urgency to inform the public about an actual or alleged federal government activity, if made by a person who is primarily engaged in disseminating information.” 6 C.F.R. § 5.5(e)(1)(ii).

This request seeks records that will shed light on the role of the United States government in the development or encouragement of policies to suppress or moderate speech across jurisdictions, including any communications or coordination with foreign regulators concerning enforcement actions directed at X.¹ Given ongoing, high-profile enforcement activity overseas and continuing public debate in the United States about government involvement in content moderation, prompt disclosure is necessary to inform Americans of their own government’s role in major actions affecting their ability to exercise their freedom of speech.

V. Conclusion

If you have any questions about how to construe this request for records or believe further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to AFL, please do not hesitate to contact us at FOIA@aflegal.org. Finally, if AFL’s request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making that determination.

Sincerely,

/s/ Will Scolinos

America First Legal Foundation

¹ *Commission Fines X €120 Million Under the Digital Services Act*, EUR. COMM’N (Dec 4, 2025), <https://perma.cc/8EVQ-DGFS>.



December 9, 2025

VIA Secure Release

U.S. Department of Homeland Security
Privacy Office
FOIA Officer
2707 Martin Luther King Ave SE
Washington, DC 20528-065

**Freedom of Information Act Request: NGO and European Commission
Coordination on Misinformation, Disinformation, and Malinformation**

Dear FOIA Officer:

America First Legal Foundation (“AFL”) is a national, nonprofit organization. AFL works to promote the rule of law in the United States, prevent executive overreach, ensure due process and equal protection for all Americans, and promote knowledge and understanding of the law and individual rights guaranteed under the Constitution and laws of the United States. AFL’s mission includes promoting government transparency and accountability by gathering official information, analyzing it, and disseminating it through reports, press releases, and/or other media, including social media platforms, all to educate the public.

I. Records Request

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 - g. Counter Extremism Project (@counterextremism.com)

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 - k. Center for Countering Digital Hate (“CCDH”) (@counterhate.com)
 - l. Southern Poverty Law Center (“SPLC”) (@splcenter.org)
2. All communications with any of the groups mentioned in Part 1 of this request relating to the suppression of speech, including but not limited to records relating to content moderation, suppression of narratives, or the regulation (including fines or penalties) for social media sites like Twitter/X.
 3. All communications between the Department of Homeland Security and any of the groups mentioned in Part 1 of this request.
 4. All records and communications between the Department of Homeland Security and either the groups listed in Part 1 or with representatives of the European Commission relating to the European Commission’s financial penalties levied against “X,” or “X Corp,” between October 28, 2022, and January 20, 2025.

The time period for Parts 1–3 of this request is from January 20, 2021, through January 20, 2025.

II. Custodians

All officials at the GS-14 pay scale (or equivalent) and above in the following offices:

1. Office of the Secretary
2. Science and Technology Directorate
3. Office of Intelligence and Analysis
4. Office of Strategy, Policy, and Plans

III. Fee Waiver

Per 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and 6 C.F.R. § 5.11(k), AFL requests a waiver of all search and duplication fees associated with this request. AFL is a qualified non-commercial public education and news media requester. AFL has already demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website. For example, its officials routinely appear on national television and use social media platforms to disseminate the information it has obtained about federal government activities. In this case, AFL will make the records and the agency’s responses publicly available for the benefit of citizens, scholars, and others. AFL’s analysis and publication of the requested records will enhance the public’s understanding of the agency’s policies and practices. As a nonprofit organization, AFL does not have a

commercial purpose, and the release of the information requested is not in AFL's financial interest. AFL has been granted fee waivers by agencies across the Federal government, including the Departments of State, Justice, Education, Energy, Interior, and Homeland Security.

IV. Expedited Processing

AFL requests expedited processing of this request. In support thereof, AFL certifies its compelling need for expedited processing under 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(E) and 6 C.F.R. § 5.5(e). AFL is a qualifying organization "primarily engaged in disseminating information," and there exists "an urgency to inform the public about an actual or alleged federal government activity." 6 C.F.R. § 5.5(e)(1)(ii).

This request seeks records that will shed light on the role of the United States government in the development or encouragement of policies to suppress or moderate speech across jurisdictions, including any communications or coordination with foreign regulators concerning enforcement actions directed at X.¹ Given ongoing, high-profile enforcement activity overseas and continuing public debate in the United States about government involvement in content moderation, prompt disclosure is necessary to inform Americans of their own government's role in major actions affecting their ability to exercise their freedom of speech.

V. Conclusion

If you have any questions about how to construe this request for records or believe further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to AFL, please do not hesitate to contact us at FOIA@aflegal.org. Finally, if AFL's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making that determination.

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America First Legal Foundation

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December 9, 2025

VIA Email: FOIARequest@state.gov

FOIA Officer
U.S. Department of State
Information Access Liaison Office, A/SKS/IAP/IAL
Washington, DC 20520-0000

Freedom of Information Act Request: NGO and European Commission Coordination on Misinformation, Disinformation, and Malinformation

America First Legal Foundation (“AFL”) is a national, nonprofit organization. AFL works to promote the rule of law in the United States, prevent executive overreach, ensure due process and equal protection for all Americans, and promote knowledge and understanding of the law and individual rights guaranteed under the Constitution and laws of the United States. AFL’s mission includes promoting government transparency and accountability by gathering official information, analyzing it, and disseminating it through reports, press releases, and/or other media, including social media platforms, all to educate the public. AFL shares its findings its publicly available website and on its social media accounts that have hundreds of thousands of followers.

I. Records Request

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, AFL hereby requests:

1. All records, including communications, mentioning the organizations listed below that include any of the terms “misinformation,” “disinformation,” “malinformation,” “MDM,” or “breaking containment.” This includes, but is not limited to all records including or sent to/from the email domains listed below:
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 - l. Southern Poverty Law Center (“SPLC”) (@splcenter.org)
2. All communications with any of the groups mentioned in Part 1 of this request relating to the suppression of speech, including but not limited to records relating to content moderation, suppression of narratives, or the regulation (including fines or penalties) for social media sites like Twitter/X.
 3. All communications between the Department of State and any of the groups mentioned in Part 1 of this request.
 4. All records and communications between the Department of State and either the groups listed in Part 1 or with representatives of the European Commission relating to the European Commission’s financial penalties levied against “X,” or “X Corp,” between October 28, 2022, and January 20, 2025.

The time period for Parts 1–3 of this request is from January 20, 2021, through January 20, 2025.

II. Custodians

All officials at the GS-14 pay scale (or equivalent) and above in the following offices:

1. Office of the Secretary
2. Office of the Secretary
3. Cyberspace and Digital Policy
4. Office of Global Partnerships
5. European and Eurasian Affairs
6. Counterterrorism and Countering Violent Extremism
7. Office of Global Partnerships
8. Under Secretary for Public Diplomacy and Public Affairs
9. Diplomatic Technology (DT) Chief Information Officer*.

III. Fee Waiver

Per 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and 22 C.F.R. § 171.16(j), AFL requests a waiver of all search and duplication fees associated with this request. AFL is a qualified non-commercial public education and news media requester. AFL has already demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website. For example, its officials routinely appear on national television and use social media platforms to disseminate the information it has obtained about federal government activities. In this case, AFL will make the records and the agency’s responses publicly

available for the benefit of citizens, scholars, and others. AFL’s analysis and publication of the requested records will enhance the public’s understanding of the agency’s policies and practices. As a nonprofit organization, AFL does not have a commercial purpose, and the release of the information requested is not in AFL’s financial interest. AFL has been granted fee waivers by agencies across the Federal government, including the Departments of State, Justice, Education, Energy, Interior, and Homeland Security.

IV. Expedited Processing

AFL requests expedited processing of this request. In support thereof, AFL certifies its compelling need for expedited processing under 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(E) and 22 C.F.R. § 171.12(d). AFL is a qualifying organization “primarily engaged in disseminating information,” and “there exists an urgency to inform the public concerning actual or alleged Federal Government activity.” 22 C.F.R. § 171.12(d)(1)(ii).

This request seeks records that will shed light on the role of the United States government in the development or encouragement of policies to suppress or moderate speech across jurisdictions, including any communications or coordination with foreign regulators concerning enforcement actions directed at X.¹ Given ongoing, high-profile enforcement activity overseas and continuing public debate in the United States about government involvement in content moderation, prompt disclosure is necessary to inform Americans of their own government’s role in major actions affecting their ability to exercise their freedom of speech.

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America First Legal Foundation

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December 9, 2025

VIA Email: foia@usaid.gov

U.S. Agency for International Development
FOIA Officer
M/MS/IRD
Suite 2.4.0A, USAID Annex
1300 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20520-0000

Freedom of Information Act Request: NGO and European Commission Coordination on Misinformation, Disinformation, and Malinformation

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 3. All communications between USAID and any of the groups mentioned in Part 1 of this request.
 4. All records and communications between USAID and either the groups listed in Part 1 or with representatives of the European Commission relating to the European Commission’s financial penalties levied against “X,” or “X Corp,” between October 28, 2022, and January 20, 2025.

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II. Custodians

All officials at the GS-14 pay scale (or equivalent) and above in the following offices:

1. Office of the Administrator
2. Office of Civil Rights
3. Bureau for Europe and Eurasia
4. Bureau for Democracy, Human Rights, and Governance

III. Fee Waiver

Per 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and 22 C.F.R. § 212.14(k), AFL requests a waiver of all search and duplication fees associated with this request. AFL is a qualified non-commercial public education and news media requester. AFL has already demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website. For example, its officials routinely appear on national television and use social media platforms to disseminate the information it has obtained about federal government activities. In this case, AFL will make the records and the agency’s responses publicly available for the benefit of citizens, scholars, and others. AFL’s analysis and publication of the requested records will enhance the public’s understanding of the agency’s policies and practices. As a nonprofit organization, AFL does not have a commercial purpose, and the release of the information requested is not in AFL’s financial interest. AFL has been granted fee waivers by agencies across the Federal

government, including the Departments of State, Justice, Education, Energy, Interior, and Homeland Security.

IV. Expedited Processing

AFL requests expedited processing of this request. In support thereof, AFL certifies its compelling need for expedited processing under 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(E) and 22 C.F.R. § 212.8(e). AFL is a qualifying organization “primarily engaged in disseminating information,” and “an urgency to inform the public about an actual or alleged Federal Government activity.” 22 C.F.R. § 212.8(e)(1)(ii).

This request seeks records that will shed light on the role of the United States government in the development or encouragement of policies to suppress or moderate speech across jurisdictions, including any communications or coordination with foreign regulators concerning enforcement actions directed at X.¹ Given ongoing, high-profile enforcement activity overseas and continuing public debate in the United States about government involvement in content moderation, prompt disclosure is necessary to inform Americans of their own government’s role in major actions affecting their ability to exercise their freedom of speech.

V. Conclusion

If you have any questions about how to construe this request for records or believe further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to AFL, please do not hesitate to contact us at FOIA@aflegal.org. Finally, if AFL’s request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making that determination.

Sincerely,

/s/ Will Scolinos
America First Legal Foundation

¹ *Commission Fines X €120 Million Under the Digital Services Act*, EUR. COMM’N (Dec 4, 2025), <https://perma.cc/8EVQ-DGFS>.