



August 31, 2021

Via Email & OSD/JS PAL - dcsa.quantico.dcsa-hq.mbx.foia@mail.mil

Freedom of Information Division
1155 Defense Pentagon
Washington, DC 20301-1155

Freedom of Information Act Request: Evacuations from Afghanistan.

Dear FOIA Officer:

America First Legal Foundation (“AFL”) is a national, nonprofit organization. AFL works to promote the rule of law in the United States, prevent executive overreach, ensure due process and equal protection for all Americans, and promote knowledge and understanding of the law and individual rights guaranteed under the Constitution and laws of the United States.

I. Introduction

For months, the Biden Administration assured Americans it had matters well in hand in Afghanistan, and that the terrorists were not about to take over. For example, at President Biden’s July 8, 2021, press conference, he said:

Q. Is a Taliban takeover of Afghanistan now inevitable?

THE PRESIDENT: No, it is not.

Q. Why?

THE PRESIDENT: Because you — the Afghan troops have 300,000 well-equipped — as well-equipped as any army in the world — and an air force against something like 75,000 Taliban. It is not inevitable.

* * * *

Q. Mr. President, thank you very much. Your own intelligence community has assessed that the Afghan government will likely collapse.

THE PRESIDENT: That is not true.¹

These assurances were false.²

The Taliban is now in control, and the United States has completely withdrawn its military and diplomatic presence from Afghanistan. The Biden government claims to have evacuated over 120,000 individuals from Afghanistan, but its planning has been inept, its execution chaotic, and its reporting and transparency lacking in detail. It has withheld critical facts, including, among other things, the number of American citizens still in Afghanistan, the nationalities of all those evacuated, the locations of all non-citizens granted admission to the United States, the immigration status—or lack thereof—of all non-citizens, and the process, procedures, and criteria used for vetting and screening evacuees for security and other risks.

AFL's mission includes promoting government transparency and accountability by gathering official information, analyzing it, and disseminating it through reports, press releases, and/or other media, including social media platforms, to educate the public. At the core of this mission is keeping government officials accountable for their duty to faithfully execute the laws and protect and defend the Constitution and laws of the United States and to inform the public as to who the government is allowing entry to the country unscreened. Therefore, under the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 5 U.S.C. § 552, AFL hereby requests the following records within twenty business days.

II. Definitions

“U.S. Citizen” means a natural born or naturalized citizen of the United States of America.

“INL Air Wing” means Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs Office of Aviation, its employees, contractors, vehicles, and aircraft, all as more particularly described at <https://www.state.gov/aviation-support/>

¹ The White House, *Remarks by President Biden on the Drawdown of U.S. Forces in Afghanistan* (July 8, 2021) <https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/speeches-remarks/2021/07/08/remarks-by-president-biden-on-the-drawdown-of-u-s-forces-in-afghanistan/>.

² The evidence is the Biden Administration knew, or should have known, these assurances were false at the time they were made. *See, e.g.*, Dep't of Defense, *Lead Inspector General, Quarterly Report to the U.S. Congress on Operation Freedom's Sentinel (OFS), April 1, 2021 – June 30, 2021* at 3, 18, 22-25 (Aug. 17, 2021) <https://media.defense.gov/2021/Aug/17/2002832926/-1/-1/1/LEAD%20INSPECTOR%20GENERAL%20FOR%20OPERATION%20FREEDOM%E2%80%99S%20SENTINEL%20I%20QUARTERLY%20REPORT%20TO%20THE%20UNITED%20STATES%20CONGRESS%20I%20APRIL%201,%202021%20-%20JUNE%2030,%202021.PDF>; Joseph Clark, *Biden Administration Ignored Warnings on Afghanistan, Leaked State Dept. Cable Shows*, THE WASHINGTON TIMES (Aug. 21, 2021), <https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/aug/20/state-department-cable-shows-biden-administration-/>;

“National Vetting Center” means the Center created pursuant to National Security Presidential Memorandum (NSPM)-9, *Optimizing the Use of Federal Government Information in the Support of the National Vetting Enterprise* and more particularly described at <https://www.cbp.gov/border-security/ports-entry/national-vetting-center>

“Non-U.S. person” means an alien as defined by 8 U.S.C. § 1101(a)(3).

“Parole authority” means the authority granted under 8 U.S.C. § 1182(d)(5).

“Refugee” has the meaning assigned to it by 8 U.S.C. § 1101(a)(42).

“Special Immigrant Visa” means Special Immigrant Visas for Iraqi and Afghan Translators/Interpreters as defined by Public Law 109-163, and subsequent amendments, and as detailed on the State Department’s website at <https://travel.state.gov/content/travel/en/us-visas/immigrate/siv-iraqi-afghan-translators-interpreters.html#references>.

III. Requested Records

A) All records that mention or reference screening or vetting individuals being evacuated from Kabul and/or Afghanistan in the possession of the following custodians:

- 1) Secretary of Defense Lloyd J. Austin III
- 2) Deputy Secretary of Defense Kathleen Hicks
- 3) Assistant to the Secretary of Defense for Public Affairs John Kirby
- 4) General Mark Milley
- 5) General Kenneth McKenzie
- 6) Chief of Staff to the Secretary of Defense Kelly Magsamen
- 7) General Counsel Caroline D. Krass
- 8) Under Secretary Dr. Colin H. Kahl
- 9) Assistant Secretary of Defense (Indo-Pacific Security Affairs) Ely Ratner
- 10)Melissa Dalton
- 11)Assistant Secretary of Defense (Special Operations and Low-Intensity Conflict) Christopher Maier
- 12)Assistant Secretary of Defense (Strategy, Plans, and Capabilities) Dr. Mara Karlin
- 13)Under Secretary of Defense (Intelligence and Security) Ronald Moultrie
- 14)Under Secretary of Defense (Personnel and Readiness) Gil Cisneros
- 15)Assistant Secretary of Defense (Readiness) Shawn Skelly
- 16)Secretary of the Army Christine Wormuth
- 17)Secretary of the Navy Carlos Del Toro
- 18)Secretary of the Air Force Frank Kendall III

The timeframe for this request is August 12, 2021, to August 31, 2021.

- B) Records sufficient to show the process the Department of Defense used to confirm the identity of each person who boarded a U.S. operated or controlled aircraft leaving Afghanistan between August 10, 2021, and August 31, 2021.
- C) For any non-U.S. person evacuated by the United States out of Afghanistan between August 10, 2021, and August 31, 2021, records sufficient to show each person's application status (as a refugee, SIV, or otherwise) on the date that they were evacuated.
- D) All records that mention or reference screening, vetting, or processing for individuals seeking evacuation or resettlement out of Kabul, Afghanistan, or KBL. The time frame for this request is July 1, 2021, to the date this records request is processed.
- E) For the custodians referenced in request A above, all records that mention or reference the Department of Homeland Security's parole authority and/or paroling Afghans into the United States pursuant thereto. The time frame for this request is August 10, 2021, to August 31, 2021.
- F) All records of communications with, or that mention or reference, the National Vetting Center, and (1) contain the words "Kabul", "Afghan", "Bagram", or "KBL" or (2) refer to a person from Afghanistan seeking evacuation from and/or admission to the United States. The time frame for this request is July 1, 2021, to the date this records request is processed.
- G) All records that mention or reference coordination with the Department of Homeland Security or the Department of State to screen or vet an individual seeking evacuation from Afghanistan and/or admission into the United States. The time frame for this request is July 1, 2021, to the date the records request is processed.
- H) All records that mention or reference (1) U.S. government property, whether military, intelligence-related, or otherwise, left behind or taken by the Taliban, or (2) any person(s) freed by or released to the Taliban. The time frame for this request is July 1, 2021, to the date this records request is processed.
- I) For the custodians identified in request A above, all records that mention or reference "Bagram" airbase. The time frame for this request is June 1, 2021, to the date this records request is processed.

- J) Records sufficient to show (1) the number of U.S. Citizens evacuated or otherwise removed from Afghanistan, (2) the number non-U.S. persons evacuated or otherwise removed from Afghanistan and admitted or seeking admission into the United States, and (3) the number of non-U.S. persons identified as posing a potential security risk. The time frame for this request is March 1, 2021, to the date this records request is processed.
- K) Records sufficient to show the number of individuals evacuated from Afghanistan by nationality. The time frame for this request July 1, 2021, to the date this records request is processed.

IV. Redactions

Redactions are disfavored as the FOIA's exemptions are exclusive and must be narrowly construed. *Am. Immigration Lawyers Ass'n v. Exec. Office for Immigration Review (AILA)*, 830 F.3d 667, 676-79 (D.C. Cir. 2016). If a record contains information responsive to a FOIA request, then Department of State must disclose the entire record; a single record cannot be split into responsive and non-responsive bits. *Id.*; see also *Parker v. United States DOJ*, 278 F. Supp. 3d 446, 451 (D.D.C. 2017). Consequently, Department of State should produce email attachments.

In connection with this request, and to comply with your legal obligations:

- Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records, regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics.
- In conducting your search, please construe the term “record” in the broadest possible sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind. We seek all records, including electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, and photographs, as well as texts, letters, emails, facsimiles, telephone messages, voice mail messages, and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations, or discussions.
- Our request includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with a record when transmitted. If an email is responsive to our request, then our request includes all prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments.
- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages. Records of official business conducted using unofficial systems or stored outside of official files are subject to the Federal Records Act and FOIA. It is not adequate to rely on policies and

procedures that require officials to move such information to official systems within a certain period of time; AFL has a right to records contained in those files even if material has not yet been moved to official systems or if officials have, by intent or through negligence, failed to meet their obligations.

- Please use all tools available to your agency to conduct a complete and efficient search for potentially responsive records. Agencies are subject to governmentwide requirements to manage agency information electronically, and many agencies have adopted the National Archives and Records Administration (“NARA”) Capstone program, or similar policies. These systems provide options for searching emails and other electronic records in a manner that is reasonably likely to be more complete than just searching individual custodian files. For example, a custodian may have deleted a responsive email from his or her email program, but your agency’s archiving tools may capture that email under Capstone. At the same time, custodian searches are still necessary; you may not have direct access to files stored in .PST files, outside of network drives, in paper format, or in personal email accounts.
- If some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.
- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

V. Fee Waiver Request

Per 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and 32 C.F.R. § 286.12, AFL requests a waiver of all search and duplication fees associated with this request.

First, AFL is a qualified non-commercial public education and news media requester. AFL is a new organization, but it has already demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website. For example, its officials routinely appear on national television and use social media platforms to disseminate the information it has obtained about federal government activities. In this case, AFL will make your records and your responses publicly available for the benefit of citizens, scholars, and others. The public’s understanding of your policies and practices will be enhanced

through AFL’s analysis and publication of the requested records. As a nonprofit organization, AFL does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in AFL’s financial interest. Other agencies, including the Departments of Education, Energy, Interior, and Homeland Security, and the Office of the Director of National Intelligence have previously granted AFL a fee waiver.

Second, waiver is proper as disclosure of the requested information is “in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of operations or activities of the government.” The sudden and abrupt withdraw of forces from a country where the United States has maintained a presence for nearly 20 years, the rapid collapse of the local government to an international terrorist organization in the matter of days, and the Biden Administration’s inept response has made this an issue of intense public interest.

VI. Request for Expedited Processing

AFL seeks expedited processing of requests A, B, I, and J.

Your regulations provide that you will grant expedited processing requests that demonstrate a “compelling need.”³ You define “compelling need” as existing, *inter alia*, if the information is urgently needed by an individual primarily engaged in disseminating information in order to inform the public concerning actual or alleged Federal government activity.”⁴ As demonstrated above, both criteria are met here.

First, AFL is an organization primarily engaged in disseminating information to the public. We intend to disseminate the information we receive and our analysis about this request to the public and to other members of the press.

Second, the Biden Administration claims more than 123,000 people, including about 6,000 American citizens, have been evacuated from Afghanistan.⁵ However, the evacuation has been chaotic, poorly planned, and badly executed.⁶ The Biden Administration turned over Kabul to the Taliban, giving it operational control over access to the

³ 32 C.F.R. § 286.8(e).

⁴ *Id.*

⁵ *Transcript of Statement of Anthony Blinken on Afghanistan*, THE NEW YORK TIMES (Aug. 30, 2021) <https://www.nytimes.com/2021/08/31/us/politics/blinken-afghanistan-speech.html>

⁶ Molly Hennessy-Fiske, *Americans Faced Taliban, Airport Chaos in Scramble to Evacuate Afghanistan*, LOS ANGELES TIMES (Aug 18, 2021), <https://www.latimes.com/world-nation/story/2021-08-18/american-c-struggle-to-leave-afghanistan>; Lauren Leatherby, Jim Huylebroek, Scott Reinhard & Sarah KerrAug, *The Dangerous Road to the Kabul Airport*, THE NEW YORK TIMES (Aug. 18, 2021), <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2021/08/18/world/asia/kabul-airport-afghanistan-maps.html> (“While American forces have taken control of Kabul’s airport, chaos dominates just outside. As thousands desperately try to flee Afghanistan, Taliban fighters have blocked entrances, fired rifles and beaten some people in the crowds.”).

Kabul airport and lists of U.S. Citizens and Afghan human assets.⁷ Generally speaking, only individuals the Taliban allowed to leave Afghanistan were able to do so.

Yet the Biden government has not transparently disclosed the vetting and screening process used to ensure evacuees do not pose a security risk. The lack of transparency is problematic first because this Administration has repeatedly disregarded U.S. immigration laws,⁸ and second because it has, over a period of months, repeatedly misrepresented the facts on the ground. The Biden credibility gap is wide and deep with respect to Afghanistan, immigration enforcement, and respect for the rule of law. Accordingly, there is an urgent need for immediate disclosure of the measures being taken to verify identities, to vet for terror ties, and to protect American Citizens here at home.⁹

Finally, there is a high likelihood that the information AFL seeks in the above-specified requests will be rendered stale once foreign nationals are granted admission to the United States. Given that the processing of many tens of thousands foreign nationals for admission to the United States is apparently still in process, the requested records are needed urgently to inform the public and policy makers about the processes and criteria this Administration is using to screen and vet potential security risks, and to ensure applicable laws and regulations are being followed.

VI. Production

To accelerate release of responsive records, AFL welcomes production on an agreed rolling basis. If possible, please provide responsive records in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, records in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive.

⁷ Aaron Blake, *The Biden administration's increasingly muddy denials on giving the Taliban lists*, THE WASHINGTON POST (Aug. 30, 2021) <https://www.msn.com/en-us/news/us/the-biden-administration-e2-80-99s-increasingly-muddy-denials-on-giving-the-taliban-lists/ar-AANU3cH?ocid=uxbndlbing>; Jerry Dunleavy, *White House: Taliban Setting Up More Entry Points Beyond Perimeter to Stop ISIS-K Attacks*, THE WASHINGTON EXAMINER (Aug. 23, 2021) <https://news.yahoo.com/white-house-taliban-setting-more-170600073.html>; *Taliban Captured Key US Military Biometric Devices: Report*, The Times of India (Aug. 19, 2021), <https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/world/us/taliban-captured-key-us-military-biometric-devices-report/articleshow/85445501.cms>.

⁸ America First Legal Foundation, *AFL Files FOIAs Demanding Answers about the Biden Administration's Implementation of Catch-and-Release and Other Open Border Policies* (July 27, 2021), <https://www.aflegal.org/news/afl-files-foias-demanding-answers-about-the-biden-administrations-implementation-of-catch-and-release-and-other-open-border-policies>

⁹ According to CNN, “The approach from the administration has been ‘get as many people on the plane as you can, and we’ll sort out the (immigration visa) stuff later’”. Geneva Sands and Evan Perez, *Arriving Afghans Without Paperwork Prompt Delays and Security Challenges*, CNN (Aug. 21, 2021), <https://www.cnn.com/2021/08/25/politics/arriving-afghans-paperwork-delays-security/index.html>.

Compare Lizzie Dearden, *Paris Attacks: Some Jihadists 'Took Advantage of Refugee Crisis to Slip into Europe'*, *French Prime Minister Says*, The Independent (Nov. 20, 2015), <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/paris-attacks-some-jihadists-took-advantage-refugee-crisis-slip-europe-french-prime-minister-says-a6741466.html>.

Please send any responsive records being transmitted by mail to America First Legal Foundation, 600 14th Street NW, 5th Floor, Washington, D.C. 20005.

VII. Conclusion

If you have any questions about how to construe this request for records or believe further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to AFL, please do not hesitate to contact me at FOIA@aflegal.org. Finally, if AFL's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making that determination.

Thank you,

/s/ Reed D. Rubinstein

Reed D. Rubinstein

America First Legal Foundation